

**NATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMME ON**  
**TRADE REMEDIES**  
**TURKIYE**  
**1-3 OCTOBER 2025**

<b>Day 1: Wednesday, 1 October 2025 (0930-1700)</b>	
<b>MODULE 1: INTRODUCTION TO WTO TRADE REMEDIES</b> <i>This module introduces the core principles of the WTO, the rationale for trade remedies, and the commonalities and differences among the Anti-Dumping, Subsidies and Countervailing Measures, and Safeguards Agreements. Statistics and trends in the application of trade remedy measures will also be reviewed.</i>	
09.30 – 10.30	<b>Session 1: The WTO Trade Remedy Toolbox</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Core principles of the WTO</li> <li>• The Agreement panorama: The Anti-Dumping, Subsidies and Countervailing Measures, and Safeguards Agreements</li> <li>• Conditions for application of trade remedies: Core concepts</li> <li>• Differences and similarities among the remedies</li> <li>• Trends in the application of trade remedy measures</li> </ul>
10.30 – 10.45	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>
<b>MODULE 2: SAFEGUARD MEASURES</b> <i>This objective of this module is to provide a better understanding of the WTO Safeguards Agreement's requirements and procedures.</i>	
10.45 – 12.30	<b>Session 2a: Understanding the WTO Safeguards Agreement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some Member-specific data</li> <li>• Objective of the Agreement</li> <li>• What does it intend to protect?</li> <li>• Investigative Requirements: Notice &amp; Procedural Elements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Unforeseen developments</li> <li>○ Evaluating increased imports</li> <li>○ Serious Injury or Threat</li> <li>○ 'Causal Link'</li> <li>○ Non-Attribution</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Application of Measures</li> <li>• Compensation and Suspension of Concessions</li> <li>• Special &amp; Differential Treatment</li> </ul>
12.30 – 14.00	<b>LUNCH</b>
14.00 – 15.15	<b>Session 2b: Case-studies in safeguard measures</b> Analysis of hypothetical scenarios, group work
15.15 – 15.30	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>
<b>MODULE 3: ANTI-DUMPING (AD) MEASURES</b> <i>This module reviews the key elements of the AD Agreement, including the determination of dumping and injury, causal relationship, duty calculation, duty application, and the investigation process. Factual discussion of relevant WTO dispute settlement findings, Q&amp;As and scenario-based exercises will be reviewed throughout the presentation.</i>	
15.30 – 17.00	<b>Session 3a: Determining Dumping &amp; Injury</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some Member-specific data</li> <li>• Definitions</li> <li>• Products in AD Investigations</li> <li>• Normal Value, Export Price, Fair Comparison</li> <li>• Calculating the Margin of Dumping, Facts Available</li> <li>• Determination of Injury: Definition(s), Evidence (Volume, Price Effects, Impact on Producers), Relevant Factors, Causal Relationship &amp; Non-Attribution Requirements</li> </ul>
<b>Day 2: Thursday, 2 October 2025 (0930-1700)</b>	
09.30 – 10.45	<b>Session 3b: Determining Dumping &amp; Injury (cont'd), Duty Application, and the Investigative Process</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determination of Injury (cont'd/as needed)</li> <li>• Applying the Duty</li> <li>• The Investigative Process <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Complaint</li> <li>○ Initiation</li> <li>○ Collection of Evidence</li> <li>○ Findings</li> <li>○ Application of Measures</li> <li>○ Expiry &amp; Reviews</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
10.45 – 11.00	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>
11.00 – 12.15	<b>Session 3c: AD Agreement Wrap-Up</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dispute Settlement</li> <li>• Anticircumvention</li> <li>• WTO Trade Remedy Data Portal</li> </ul>
12.15 – 13.45	<b>LUNCH</b>
13.45 – 15.00	<b>Session 3d: Exercises, group work (anti-dumping)</b> Analysis of hypothetical cases to determine the existence of dumping Computer-based simulation to calculate a dumping margin
15.00 – 15.30	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>
15.30 – 17.00	<b>Session 3e: Exercises, group work (anti-dumping) (cont'd)</b> Analysis of hypothetical cases to determine the existence of dumping Computer-based simulation to calculate a dumping margin
<b>Day 3: Friday, 3 October 2025 (0930-1700)</b>	
<b>MODULE 4: SUBSIDY DISCIPLINES AND RECOURSE IN WTO</b> <i>This module reviews the key elements of the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (ASCM), the Agreement on Fisheries Subsidies, and the relationship between these subsidy disciplines with the Agreement on Agriculture. Factual discussions of WTO dispute settlement findings, Q&amp;As and hypothetical-scenarios will be reviewed throughout the presentation.</i>	
09.30 – 10.30	<b>Session 4a: Overview of the ASCM and its disciplines</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Subsidies and trade: the role of subsidies disciplines in the WTO system</li> <li>• Multilateral subsidies disciplines vs countervailing measures: Two tracks for relief</li> <li>• Coverage of the ASCM</li> <li>• Definition of a subsidy</li> <li>• Specificity</li> </ul>
1030 – 1100	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>

11.00 – 12.30	<b>Session 4b: Prohibited, Actionable, and Non-Actionable Subsidies</b> <b>Prohibited Subsidies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Export subsidies</li> <li>• Local content subsidies</li> <li>• <i>De jure v. de facto</i> conditionality</li> <li>• Special and Differential Treatment</li> </ul> <b>Actionable Subsidies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Actionability and adverse effects</li> <li>• Types of adverse effects</li> <li>• Serious prejudice</li> <li>• Nullification and Impairment</li> <li>• Special and Differential Treatment</li> </ul> <b>Non-Actionable Subsidies (Article 8)</b>
12.30 – 14.00	<b>LUNCH</b>
14.00 – 14.30	<b>Session 4c: Countervailing Duty (CVD) Investigation Procedure under the ASCM</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Initiation of the investigation – consultations with the subsidizing state</li> <li>• Due process rights</li> </ul> Collection of information – questionnaires to determine the existence and quantity of a subsidy
14.30 – 15.30	<b>Session 4d: Countervailing Duty (CVD) Investigation – CVD calculations</b> Analysis of hypothetical scenarios
15.30 – 15.45	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>
15.45 – 16.30	<b>Session 4e: Countervailing Duty (CVD) Investigation – CVD calculations (cont'd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analysis of hypothetical scenarios</li> </ul>
16.30 – 17.00	<b>WRAP-UP SESSION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participants to complete the feedback/evaluation forms</li> </ul>