

# **National Workshop on Trade Remedies**

Brasilia

January 19-21, 2026

## **Monday – January 19**

- 9:00 – 9:30      **Opening, initial considerations, and goal setting**
- 9:30 – 10:45      **Trade remedies**  
WTO principles  
Legal overview: Anti-Dumping, Subsidies and Countervailing Measures and Safeguards Agreements  
Conditions for the application of trade remedies: brief explanation of the main concepts  
Brief Introduction to Safeguards  
Who uses trade remedies measures, which ones and why?
- 10:45 – 11:00      **Pause**
- 11:00 – 12:30      **Investigation procedures**  
Petitions and representation in dumping, subsidies and safeguards investigations  
Initiation of investigation, transparency and due process requirements  
Duration of measures and reviews
- 12:30 – 14:00      **Lunch**
- 14:00 – 15:30      **Determination of dumping**  
Explanation of the key principles set out in the Anti-Dumping Agreement  
    What is dumping?  
    Normal value: methods of determination, constructed normal value, ordinary course of trade test, sufficiency test, adjustments to normal value  
    Export price: methods of determination, reconstructed export price, adjustments to export price  
    Fair comparison  
    Dumping Margin Calculation (Simulation)
- 15:30 – 15:45      **Pause**
- 15:45 – 17:00      **Determination of dumping (continuation)**  
    Dumping Margin Calculation (Simulation)

**Tuesday – January 20**

9:00– 9:30	Review of the content presented the day before
9:30 – 10:45	<b><u>Determination of dumping (continuation)</u></b> Dumping Margin Calculation (Simulation)
10:45 – 11:00	<u>Pause</u>
11:00 – 12:30	<b><u>Determination of dumping (continuation)</u></b> Dumping Margin Calculation (Simulation)
12:30 – 14:00	<u>Lunch</u>
14:00 – 15:30	<b><u>Determination of dumping (continuation)</u></b> Dumping Margin Calculation (Simulation)
15:30 – 15:45	<u>Pause</u>
15:45 – 17:00	<b><u>Determination of dumping (continuation)</u></b> Dumping Margin Calculation (Simulation)

**Wednesday – January 21**

9:00– 9:30	Review of the content presented the day before
9:30 – 10:45	<b><u>Determination of injury</u></b> The different types of injury: material injury, threat of injury, material delay Key concepts: like products, domestic industry ("major proportion") Injury factors relating to production, sales and financial condition Effects on prices: undercutting, depression and suppression Causal link and non-attribution Injury Determination (Simulation)
10:45 – 11:00	<u>Pause</u>
11:00 – 12:30	<b><u>Determination of Injury (continued)</u></b> Injury Determination (Simulation)
12:30 – 14:00	<u>Lunch</u>
14:00 – 15:30	<b><u>The Agreement on subsidies and countervailing measures</u></b> Definition of subsidy Prohibited and actionable subsidies The effects of subsidies and remedies The investigation of countervailing measures Initiation of the investigation – consultations with the granting country

15:30 – 15:45	<u>Pause</u>
15:45 – 16:30	<p><b><u>Presentation of WTO training, case management, notification and statistics tools</u></b></p> <p>Presentation of i-trADe, the WTO's in-depth online tool for training investigators</p> <p>Presentation of MADRE, the WTO's software for case management</p> <p>Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Notification Portals</p> <p>Introducing the Trade Remedies Data Portal</p> <p>Introducing the Safeguards Notification Portal</p> <p>Questions &amp; Answers</p>
16:30 – 17:00	<b><u>General review, Q&amp;A, wrap-up</u></b>